### Drugs of Abuse

#### Drug (and trade name) | Some common street names | Detectable duration in urine after last dose | Urine cut-off points for reporting positive or limit of quantitation | Toxic blood level | Blood reference (therapeutic) range
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### Alcohol

- **Ethanol**
  - Commonly accepted cut-off values; may be different for specific jurisdictions and methods.
  - Sensitivities to various drugs are method-specific.
  - Sensitivity/cut-off data are from method.
  - Refer to manufacturer's insert for information on other benzodiazepines and metabolites.

### Barbiturates

- **Pentobarbital (Nembutal)**
- **Secobarbital (Seconal)**
- **Butalbital (Fibrate)**
- **Phenobarbital (Barbitol)**

### Halocarbons

- **Ethane**
- **Spinane**

### Opioids

- **Codeine**
- **Dihydrocodeine**
- **Methadone**
- **Morphine**
- **Oxymorphone**
- **Hydromorphone**

### Sedatives/Hypnotics/Anti-Anxiety

- **Alprazolam (Xanax)**
- **Clonazepam (Klonopin)**
- **Diazepam (Valium)**
- **Nitrazepam (Alivar, Luran)**

### Stimulants

- **Amphetamine (Benzedrine, Desoxyn)**
- **Phencyclidine (PCP)**
- **Methamphetamine (Methedrine)**
- **Methamphetamine (Desoxyn, Methadone)**

### Hallucinogens

- **LSD**
- **Mescaline**
- **Marijuana**
- **Ecstasy**
- **MDMA**

### Narcotics

- **Heroin**
- **Opiates**
- **Codeine**
- **Dextropropoxyphene (Darvon, Footballs)**

### Sedatives

- **Chloral hydrate (Librium)**
- **Methamphetamine Speed**
- **Oxycodone Oxy**

### Other

- **Acetone**
- **Ethylene Glycol Antifreeze**
- **Isopropanol Rubbing Alcohol**
- **Methanol Wood Alcohol**
- **Nitric Oxide (for treatment of toxic alcohols)**

### Other

- **Naloxone (Narcan)**
- **Propoxyphene (Darvon)**
- **Suboxone**
- **Urine cut-off points for reporting positive or limit of quantitation**

This table summarizes information useful in the interpretation of drugs-of-abuse assays. It was originally developed by the late Daniel M. Baer, MD, and updated by Richard A. Paulson, MT(ASCP), supervisor of Chemistry and Toxicology, VA Medical Center, Portland, OR. The table has been updated annually for CLR since 2001-2002 by Robert H. Williams, PhD, D(ABCC), F(ACB), MT(ASCP), CQA(ASQ), clinical associate professor of Pathology, University of South Florida, in Tampa, FL.